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(THC) means the country has ratified the Convention of 29 May 1993 on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption

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- Is the country ready to resume the inter-country adoption?: [2/2007](#)

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- Québec: A moratorium has been imposed on new intercountry adoption files involving certified bodies in Quebec, suspending the opening of new cases. However, this measure does not affect open files, including those with certified bodies, which will continue through their process without interruption. Additionally, files without certified bodies will also remain unaffected by the moratorium: [275-NovemberDecember/2024](#)
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- Quebec : Pre-adoption training sessions now available via telehealth for intercountry adoption prospective adoptive parents in Montreal: [247-December2020](#)
- Quebec : A guide to implementing recent legislation about customary adoption and guardianship: [244-August/2020](#)
- How Québec's society has evolved in relation to same-sex families: [234-August/2019](#)
- Quebec: A legislative step forward towards improving access to origins: [222-June/2018](#)
- Quebec: Supporting children in vulnerable families: The experience of Quebec in adopting a common language amongst all actors: [221-May/2018](#)
- Recognition of indigenous customary adoption by Québec's lawmakers: [214-August//2017](#)
- Quebec: The management of adoptions by expatriates: [210-March/2017](#)
- New tools for parenting adopted children with special needs: [195-October/2015](#)
- Quebec : The development of children adopted through the Mixed Bank: [177-NovDec/2013](#)
- Canada's Touchstones of Hope: Engaging Aboriginal Communities: [1/2013](#)
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- Ontario: New adoption law: [6/2011](#)
- Quebec: Major amendments to the Youth Protection Act: [6/2009](#)
- Quebec - A recent study scrutinizes the results of inter-country adoption from 1985 to 2002: [4/2005](#)

Chile (THC)

- The Chilean State's debt to children and youth: Eradicating sexual exploitation in residential care: [274-SeptemberOctober/2024](#)
- Best practices in the transition from residential care to family care: The FAE Programme of Fundación San José para la Adopción: [269-NovDec/2023](#)
- Time for love: Unpacking the luggage in order to start a new journey (II): [199-February/2016](#)
- New handbook for adoptive parents addresses post-adoption depression among other issues: [11-12/2010](#)
- Creating a system of alternative care provision for children that is uniform and centred upon the family (Special series on UN Guidelines for the care and protection of children without parental care): [7-8/2008](#)
- An intervention Handbook for the child's recovery from abandonment and for integrating institutionalised children in an alternate family: [7-8/2008](#)

- The time frames in the process of consent to adoption: [8-9/2005](#)

[China \(THC\)](#)

- China has officially put an end to intercountry adoption except for cases involving the adoption of a child or stepchild by foreigners who are blood relatives within three generations: [274-SeptemberOctober/2024](#)
- The government plans to tighten adoption rules: [9/2011](#)
- New matching system: [6/2009](#)
- New eligibility criteria for intercountry adoption: [1/2007](#)
- Children's Rights: Implications of the ratification of THC-1993 for the country with the highest number of internationally adopted children: [11-12/2005](#)
- A country of origin where domestic adoption and foster care seem to be progressing: [8-9/2005](#)

[Colombia \(THC\)](#)

- Improved procedures for search for origins processes in Colombia: [249-February/2021](#)
- Current legal framework and the context of adoption: [217-December/2017](#)
- The temporary care of children with disabilities: The Colombian experience: [178-January/2014](#)
- First Summit of Central Authorities for Intercountry Adoption and new resolution on the development of the adoption programme: [173-June/2013](#)
- Interview with the head of the Colombian Central Adoption Authority on the new figure of an emotional reference person [referente afectivo]: [8/2011](#)
- Colombia's new technical guidelines on the search for emotional reference persons [referentes afectivos]: [8/2011](#)
- A new Code on Childhood and Adolescence to promote the doctrine of integrated protection of children and adolescents: [10/2007](#)
- Desperate search for parents: [4/2007](#)

[Congo Democratic Republic](#)

- Latest news from Africa: Regional and domestic initiatives: [199-February/2016](#)
- New suspension measure: [176-October/2013](#)
- ISS assessment mission and very alarming observations: [173-June/2013](#)
- International child protection under Congolese Law: [173-June/2013](#)
- Mission of assessment of child protection and intercountry adoption: [172-May/2013](#)

[Costa Rica \(TCH\)](#)

- New regulations governing domestic and intercountry adoption procedures: [6-7/2007](#)

[Croatia \(TCH\)](#)

- Placement of Roma children in foster families in settlements in Medimurje – Survey among the families: [239-February/2020](#)

[Czech Republic \(TCH\)](#)

- Facilitation of intercountry adoption from the Czech Republic abroad: [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- The biological roots of children adopted abroad: A concept note by the Office for International Legal Protection of Children in the Czech Republic: [245-Septembre/2020](#)

[Denmark \(THC\)](#)

- Danish approach to historical adoption cases: [276-JanuaryFebruary/2025](#)
- In January 2024, a Report on Adoptions from South Korea to Denmark in the 1970-80s was published: [273-JulyAugust/2024](#)
- Danish International Adoption (DIA), the only Danish accredited adoption agency, announced on January 16, 2024, that its board of directors had decided to suspend intercountry adoption mediation based on sanctions imposed by the Ministry and the Danish Central Authority (CA): [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- Danish mandatory, continuous and accessible pre- and post-adoption support: Strengthening the skills of adoptees, adopters as well as the social environment of the adoptive families: [216-OctNov/2017](#)
- Pre and post adoption support: experience of Danish Central Authority: [188-January/2015](#)

- Testimony of the first organisation for young adoptees in Denmark: [179-February/2014](#)
- Frontline news 2009: [9/2009](#)
- Temporary suspension of adoptions from India: [6-7/2007](#)

Ecuador (THC)

- Brief Review of the Book: "The Human Right to Identity of Adopted Persons": [272-MayJune/2024](#)
- Collaborative-dialogic practices: Ecuador's special protection policy: [253-July/2021](#)
- Hague Conference on Private International Law: Recruitment of a Consultant for technical assistance in Ecuador: [220-April/2018](#)
- Ecuador: A care model with important challenges for family life and deinstitutionalisation: [204-August/2016](#)
- The Government is requesting your assistance to undertake a new study: [1/2011](#)
- New regulations governing domestic and intercountry adoption procedures: [6-7/2007](#)
- Interview with Sara Oviedo Fiero: [7-8/2006](#)
- Evaluation of domestic and intercountry adoption: [2/2006](#)

Egypt

- Strengthening family-based care in Egypt: [264-JanFeb/2023](#)

EL Salvador (THC)

- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees: An exponential increase in the number of children from Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador and Mexico in need of international protection measures: [185-September/2014](#)
- First Law on the Comprehensive Protection of Children and Adolescents: [8/2009](#)

Estonia (THC)

- Estonia has become the first Baltic country to legalise same-sex marriage, granting same-sex couples adoption rights. The law will come into effect in 2024: [267-JulyAugust/2023](#)
- Estonia has become the first Balcanic country to legalise same-sex marriage, granting same-sex couples adoption rights. The law will come into effect in 2024: [266MayJune/2023](#)

Ethiopia

- From suspension to prohibition of adoptions by foreigners: [218-Jan-Feb/2018](#)
- Suspension of ICA: [212-May-June/2017](#)
- Domestic adoption practices in Ethiopia: The example of the Oromia region: [170-March/2013](#)
- Closure of the adoption programme: [7-8/2012](#)
- The challenges of a country that has experienced a too rapid increase in adoptions: [3-4/2011](#)
- Ethiopia adopts Guidelines for the Alternative Care of Children: September 2009: [10/2009](#)
- Restriction on the treatment of certain dossiers: [6/2009](#)

Fiji (THC)

- Fiji's new Adoption Act 2020 will officially come into effect on February 28, 2025: [276-JanuaryFebruary/2025](#)
- Ratification of the 1993 Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption: [9/2012](#)

Finland (THC)

- Finland's current post-adoption service model: searching suitable ways to be available for adoptees: [276-JanuaryFebruary/2025](#)
- Adoption counselling, preparation and support for birth parents: [246-OctNov/2020](#)
- A recent survey on open adoption: [241-May/2020](#)
- Addressing prejudices and racism: Preparation courses for prospective adoptive parents in Finland: [205-September/2016](#)
- Post-adoption opportunities and challenges: [173-June/2013](#)

- Frontline news 2009: [9/2009](#)

France (THC)

- Child-dog pairing in foster or institutional care: benefits and risks of a pilot project in France: [274-September/October/2024](#)
- Launch of two adoption studies: [273-July/August/2024](#)
- Reverse flow programme by the French Adoption Agency: [272-May/June/2024](#)
- ECHR: When the biological mother's refusal takes precedence over the adopted person's wishes: [271-March/April/2024](#)
- Reform of the French intercountry adoption scheme: [268-Sept/Oct-2023](#)
- Suspension of intercountry adoptions with Burkina Faso and Mali: [268-Sept/Oct-2023](#)
- Publication of the decree relating to the authorisation and accreditation procedures for AABs: [267-July/August/2023](#)
- In a new report, Radio France presented and discussed some critical aspects of the search for origins, such as the role of intermediaries. Several adoptees took the floor sharing their testimonies: [266-May/June/2023](#)
- France announces the sine die suspension of intercountry adoptions with Russia and Haiti: [265-March/April/2023](#)
- Historical study into illicit practices in intercountry adoption in France: [264-Jan/Feb/2023](#)
- RACINE project: How to support adoptees in their search for origins?: [256-November/2021](#)
- Encouraging support initiatives for current and future adoptive families: [255-Sept/Oct/2021](#)
- The role of the tiers *durable et bénévole*: an alternative under French law: [253-July/2021](#)
- A scientific study on the micro-aggressions inflicted on young adoptees in France: [243-July/2020](#)
- Confirmation of the obligation of judges to automatically check compliance with the 1993 Hague Convention: [241-May/2020](#)
- Spain and France: Two new tools to help in the search for origins: [239-February/2020](#)
- The role of Embassies and Consulates: Interview with France's Central Authority: [238-January/2020](#)
- Preparation and support for kafalah in Lyon: [236-Oct/Nov/2019](#)
- Experience in post-adoption follow-up: [204-August/2016](#)
- Building a secure route for children in care and choosing the most appropriate status: Real challenges for the French child protection authorities: [200-March/2016](#)
- Two studies on the future of young people, who grow up in an adoptive family: [193-July/August/2015](#)
- The European Court of Human Rights does not declare France guilty of having denied a case of intercountry adoption under kafalah: [10/2012](#)
- The story of an adoption told by a child and his adoptive parents: A good support tool: [7-8/2012](#)
- A bilateral Franco-Russian agreement on cooperation in adoption matters has recently been signed: [12/2011](#)
- Interview with T Baubet, child psychiatrist responsible for the emergency reception of Haitian children adopted in France following the earthquake: [5/2010](#)
- Creation of new central authority: Service à l'Adoption Internationale (SAI): [6/2009](#)
- 32 proposals designed to improve the adoption system (*Rapport sur l'adoption* – JM Colombani): [5/2008](#)
- The Agence Française pour l'Adoption has been inaugurated: [6/2006](#)

Germany (THC)

- New legal provisions raise the applicable adoption standards: [261-July/August/2022](#)
- German Federal Supreme Court: Landmark decision on international surrogacy arrangements: [226-November/2018](#)
- Thirty years of experience in open adoption: Advantages, obstacles and professional expertise: [194-September/2015](#)
- Further implementation of THC-1993 through statutory instruments: [11-12/2005](#)

Ghana (THC)

- ISS training session and recommendations regarding the moratorium: [226-November/2018](#)
- With the 1993 Hague Convention acceded to, the Children's Amendment Act came into force, with new provisions related to adoption and foster care: [209-February/2017](#)
- Family for Every Child undertakes research on the linkages between social protection and child care in

- Ghana and Rwanda: [197-December/2015](#)
- ISS working with Government, UNICEF and other stakeholders to improve adoption and foster care procedures: [175-September/2013](#)
- Suspension of domestic and intercountry adoptions: [172-May/2013](#)
- Changes in the adoption system and creation of a Central Authority: [6/2012](#)

Greece (THC)

- Adoption by the Greek Parliament in February 2024 of a bill on marriage and adoption for same-sex couples: [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- A step forward is needed for child protection in Greece: [7-8/2012](#)

Guatemala (THC)

- On July 12th, the Guatemalan President Bernardo Arévalo made a public apology towards Osmín Ricardo Tobar Ramírez and his brother as well as their family: [273-JulyAugust/2024](#)
- Adapted procedures at the National Adoption Council in the context of restrictions imposed due to COVID-19: [247-December2020](#)
- Cataluña (España): Grupos Kintsugi de ayuda a jóvenes adoptados: [232-June/2019](#)
- Report on serious violations of human rights in institutions: [224-August/2018](#)
- Call for action a year after the tragic events in Guatemala: [220-April//2018](#)
- ISS Statement on the tragic events at Hogar Seguro in Guatemala: [210-March/2017](#)
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees: An exponential increase in the number of children from Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador and Mexico in need of international protection measures: [185-September/2014](#)
- Endorsement of the Regulations on the Adoption Law: [1/2011](#)
- A country of origin's complex journey towards the full implementation of children's rights in adoption: the situation of Guatemala: [1/2011](#)
- The beginning of a cooperation programme relating to child protection and intercountry adoption: [1/2010](#)
- Development and strengthening of the protection system: [1/2009](#)
- Latest adoption measures implemented by the Government: [9/2008](#)
- Provisions of the new Adoption Law: [2/2008](#)
- Approval of the new law on adoptions: [11-12/2007](#)
- The 1993 Hague Convention is finally part of its legal system: [5/2007](#)
- The need for an adoption law and for the renewed approval of THC 1993 on inter-country adoption: [4/2006](#)

Haiti (THC)

- The IBESR, Haitian Central Authority, informed that on March 9, 2024, its headquarters were besieged, burglarized, and vandalized: [271-MarchApril/2024](#)
- France announces the sine die suspension of intercountry adoptions with Russia and Haiti: [265-MachApril/2023](#)
- Family reintegration in Haiti: A round-up of challenges and current practices: [251-May/2021](#)
- Yon fanmi pou chak timoun: The assessment of children's homes in Haiti and the promotion of family-based solutions: [228-January/2019](#)
- ISS in Haiti: Workshops of reflexion and exchange on practices for the alternative care of vulnerable children and adoption: [225-SeptOct/2018](#)
- Information Note on the management of the transition phase in adoption: [183-July/2014](#)
- Entry into force of the new law on adoption: [177-NovDec/2013](#)
- A new law on adoption compliant with international standards: [175-September/2013](#)
- Haiti takes charge of the protection of its children: [170-March/2013](#)
- Entry into force of new adoption procedures: [9/2012](#)
- Ratification of the 1993 Hague Convention: [6/2012](#)
- Suspension of all new intercountry adoption proceedings: [5/2012](#)
- Haiti, two years on: An a posteriori analytical account of a professional in charge of the emergency care of children adopted from Haiti: [4/2012](#)
- Haiti, two years on: A time of waiting: [4/2012](#)
- The Haitian President wishes to ban private adoptions: [7/2011](#)

- One year on, still waiting for resources, stability and a unified approach: [1/2011](#)
- Deep reflections of a Central Adoption Authority regarding adoptions from Haiti before and after the earthquake: food for thought and action ...: [8/2010](#)
- ISS publishes report on Haiti: “Expediting” intercountry adoptions in the aftermath of a natural disaster ...”: [8/2010](#)
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- Central Adoption Authority announces that it will accept new applications: [5/2010](#)
- Update on child protection measures post earthquake: [3/2010](#)
- Earthquake in Haiti: Adoption is not a priority: [1/2010](#)
- Evaluation of inter-country adoption: [2/2006](#)

[Honduras \(TCH\)](#)

- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees: An exponential increase in the number of children from Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador and Mexico in need of international protection measures: [185-September/2014](#)

[Hungary \(THC\)](#)

- New intercountry adoption criteria applicable to prospective adoptive parents (PAPS): [1/2011](#)
- New Measures for the prospective adoptive parents in 2009: [11-12/2008](#)

[Iceland \(THC\)](#)

- The Icelandic adoption model: [266MayJune/2023](#)

[India \(THC\)](#)

- The Ministry of Women and Child Development (WCD) in India has recently updated its Model Foster Care Guidelines, allowing single individuals—whether unmarried, widowed, divorced, or legally separated—aged 35 to 60 years to foster a child: [273-JulyAugust/2024](#)
- The Punjab and Haryana High Court ruled in favour of the independent right of an underage mother, as the natural guardian, to give her illegitimate child up for adoption: [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- Registration of Births and Deaths (Amendment) Bill, 2023: [268-SeptOct-2023](#)
- Adopt a mother and save her child: [258-JanFeb/2022](#)
- Participatory research with care leavers in India and Uganda: [242-June/2020](#)
- Strengthening the Indian child protection and social work systems: [230-MarchApril/2019](#)
- National advocacy for policy and practice change in foster care and family-based care: [225-SeptOct/2018](#)
- Issuance of the Model Foster Care Guidelines 2015: [197-December/2015](#)
- The Juvenile Justice Act 2000, progressive legislation for adoption in a pluri-religious context: [183-July/2014](#)
- Rajasthan, India: Co-creating family-based care for children in need of care and protection: [180-MarchApril/2014](#)
- Working together – The benefits of an alternative care network: [179-February/2014](#)
- Presentation of the new Guidelines for domestic and intercountry adoption: [12/2011](#)
- Foster care in India, an old system still a rarity: [10-11/2011](#)
- Temporary suspension of adoption applications from India: [8/2011](#)
- Ratification of the THC-93 and implementation of regulations in India has not always had beneficial results: [4/2010](#)
- Outcomes of the International Conference on Adoption: [11-12/2007](#)
- Government takes steps to promote domestic adoption: [9/2006](#)

[Indonesia](#)

- New National Standards of Care for Child Welfare: [5/2012](#)
- A Rapid Assessment of Children’s Homes in post-Tsunami Aceh: [2/2007](#)
- Supporting the Development of the Alternative Care System at Regional (Aceh) and National Levels: [2/2006](#)
- New policy on children affected by natural disasters : [4/2005](#)

[Iraq](#)

- Social, Legal and Psychological support for Iraqi Families: [256-November/2021](#)

[Ireland \(THC\)](#)

- According to Irish media, Facebook groups in the UK are reportedly offering private adoptions and forged birth certificates to Irish families for £1,900 (€2,240): [272-MayJune/2024](#)
- New legal right to birth information for adoptees finally rights a historic injustice in Ireland: [263-Nov-Dec/2022](#)
- Final Report of the Commission of Investigation into Mother and Baby Homes: [250-MachApril/2021](#)
- Publication of new country-focused research: [248-January/2021](#)
- Barnardos's provision of quality post-adoption support: [243-July/2020](#)
- New child-friendly website for and by children benefitting from social services in Ireland: [234-August/2019](#)
- Entry into force of the new Adoption (Amendment) Act 2017: [216-OctNov/2017](#)
- New administrative procedure to control all payments made by adoptive parents in connection with the foreign adoption: [5/2011](#)

[Israel](#)

- New procedure for the care for children without civil status through social services: [220-April//2018](#)

[Italy \(THC\)](#)

- Italy's parliament has definitively approved Bill No. 824, amending Article 12 of Law No. 40 of February 19, 2004, to criminalise seeking surrogacy abroad by Italian citizens. The new law imposes severe penalties, including significant fines and potential jail time: [274-SeptemberOctober/2024](#)
- Italy –Adoption crisis and breakdowns in Italy: [265-MachApril/2023](#)
- The search for origins – a complicated path for adoptive parents: [237-December/2019](#)
- New law to better protect unaccompanied children: [211-April/2017](#)
- A programme of intervention to prevent institutionalization: [204-August/2016](#)
- Guidelines for adopted students' right to study: A goal achieved in Italy: [202-MayJune/2016](#)
- Awareness of origins among Roma children adopted by Italian families: [182-June/2014](#)
- The European Court of Human Rights condemns Italy for having violated the right to respect for private life in a case of search of origins: [10/2012](#)
- The Italian Central Authority provides training to actors in the field of adoption: [7-8/2012](#)
- An innovative training experience for professionals on the issue of special needs: [2-3/2012](#)
- Monitoring the adoption of children with special needs: The experience of Padua's Public Service: [2-3/2012](#)

[Ivory Coast](#)

- Lifting of the moratorium on intercountry adoptions, but ongoing vigilance required: [226-November/2018](#)
- Suspension of intercountry adoption: [203-July/2016](#)
- Suspension of intercountry adoption procedures in Ivory Coast: [5/2011](#)
- An ISS/IRC assessment mission of the adoption system followed by promising results: [6-7/2010](#)

[Jamaica](#)

- Jamaica and the particularities of its Foster Care Programme: [10-11/2011](#)
- Report on the situation of children in care: [1/2007](#)

[Kazakhstan](#)

- Kazakhstan is developing a draft law on the introduction of professional foster families, which would mean all children without parental care will be placed in foster care immediately: [266MayJune/2023](#)
- Entry into force of the new Family and Marriage Code: [2-3/2012](#)
- Temporary suspension of adoptions: [6-7/2010](#)

[Kenya](#)

- Latest news from Africa: Regional and domestic initiatives: [199-February/2016](#)
- Overview of the Guidelines for the Alternative Family Care of Children in the country: [192-June/2015](#)

- Domestic adoption in the best interests of the children?: [188-January/2015](#)
- Suspension of intercountry adoption: [187-NovDec/2014](#)
- New regulations clarify roles within the adoption process: [4/2006](#)

[Korea, Republic of \(THC signatory only\)](#)

- A group of South Korean lawmakers has proposed a bill requiring medical institutions to register the births of children born to foreign nationals in the country, including undocumented residents: [276-JanuaryFebruary/2025](#)
- The South Korean government reaffirmed its commitment to reforming the adoption system during the 19th Adoption Day ceremony: [272-MayJune/2024](#)
- Extension of the Truth and Reconciliation Commission to allow investigators to examine intercountry adoption cases: [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- South Korea: On July 17, 2023, the National Assembly's Open Forum on the Management of Adoption Records was held at the National Assembly Library, in Seoul: [267-JulyAugust/2023](#)
- South Korea's Truth and Reconciliation Commission: [266MayJune/2023](#)
- Supporting intercountry adoptees in defending their rights: [250-MachApril/2021](#)
- Survey on international Korean adoptees: [188-January/2015](#)
- The difficult situation faced by unwed mothers: [10/2012](#)
- New adoption law: [7/2011](#)

[Kyrgyzstan \(TCH\)](#)

- Resumption of intercountry adoption: [6/2012](#)
- Towards the resumption of adoption in accordance with THC-1993 procedures: [7/2011](#)

[Laos](#)

- Lao People's Democratic Republic: Ongoing development and strengthening of the new adoption system: [193-JulyAugust/2015](#)
- Suspension of intercountry adoptions: [2-3/2012](#)

[Latvia \(THC\)](#)

- A new legal framework establishing innovative compulsory training for potential adoptive parents: [234-August/2019](#)
- Intercountry adoption subject to restrictions: [5/2008](#)
- A recent study underlines the importance of adoption preparation for all children, whatever their age: [1/2008](#)

[Lebanon](#)

- ISS in Lebanon: Training on alternative care: [227-December/2018](#)
- A global overview of the concept of alternative family care by ISS Correspondent himaya: [187-NovDec/2014](#)

[Lesotho \(CLH\)](#)

- Entry into force of the HC-1993: [1/2013](#)

[Liberia](#)

- Moratorium on adoptions lifted but prudence is required: [193-JulyAugust/2015](#)
- Guidelines and research on alternative care: [189-FebrMarch/2015](#)
- New regulations aim to improve frail alternative care conditions: [10/2010](#)

[Lithuania \(THC\)](#)

- Key elements for a child protection system that supports families and prevents unnecessary separations: [256-November/2021](#)
- New regulations relating to prospective adoptive parents: [4/2012](#)

- An innovative initiative designed to promote the domestic adoption of children with serious, but treatable, health problems: [2-3/2012](#)

[Madagascar \(THC\)](#)

- An overview of the legal reforms relating to adoption: [215-September/2017](#)
- Approval of a new law on adoption in Madagascar: [213-July/2017](#)
- The main aspects of Madagascan legislation on intercountry adoption – Strengths and weaknesses: [180-MarchApril/2014](#)
- The particulars of Malagasy children adopted in France: [11-12/2010](#)
- Entry into force of the new legislation and resumption of intercountry adoptions: [11-12/2006](#)
- Transitory measures are implemented and recommendations formulated for the foreign prospective adoptive parents: [5/2005](#)

[Mali \(THC\)](#)

- Promoting children’s rights and improving care for children at home and in the community: [251-May/2021](#)
- Intercountry adoptions are open only to Malian nationals: [11-12/2012](#)
- The role of ISS/IRC in West Africa: [3-4/2011](#)

[Malta \(THC\)](#)

- Child adoption reform: [246-OctNov/2020](#)
- Experience in preparation of prospective adoptive parents and post-adoption support: [243-July/2020](#)

[Malaysia](#)

- Pilot project in community-based care for unaccompanied and separated children: [211-April/2017](#)

[Malawi](#)

- New children’s law in Africa and intercountry adoption: an update on some recent legislative developments: [3-4/2011](#)

[Mauritania](#)

- New legislation protects children in criminal matters: [9/2006](#)

[Mexico \(THC\)](#)

- Latest activities in the framework of joint ISS-UNICEF project: [251-May/2021](#)
- RELAF releases a report on the link between poverty and placements in residential care: [249-February/2021](#)
- Launch of an alternative care model for children on the move: [236-OctNov/2019](#)
- Deinstitutionalisation from within: [227-December/2018](#)
- Launch of pilot foster care programmes for migrant children: [211-April/2017](#)
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees: An exponential increase in the number of children from Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador and Mexico in need of international protection measures: [185-September/2014](#)
- Mexico/Veracruz: A new Law on adoption: [6/2012](#)
- Mexico / Durango: Presentation of the Lazos Maternos programme: [5/2012](#)

[Montenegro \(THC\)](#)

- Accession to the HC-1993: [4/2012](#)

[Moldova](#)

- Tales from the frontline by Hope and Homes for Children: Ukraine, Romania, and Moldova: [260-May-June/2022](#)
- New adoption law comes into force 30 January 2011: [1/2011](#)

Morocco

- Process towards quality care for migrant children in Morocco: [252-June/2021](#)
- ISS in Marrakech to support key messages of the Global Compact on Migration: [227-December/2018](#)
- A new circular from the Ministry of Justice puts an end to Kafalah Guardianship Decrees (i.e.: international kafalah): [11-12/2012](#)

Mozambique

- New children's law in Africa and intercountry adoption: an update on some recent legislative developments: [3-4/2011](#)
- Most mothers with terminal illnesses have no concrete plan for the care of their children after their death: [11-12/2007](#)

Namibia (THC)

- Namibia: The new Child Care and Protection Act 2015 to better regulate and strengthen alternative care and adoption: [206-OctNov/2016](#)
- New children's law in Africa and intercountry adoption: an update on some recent legislative developments: [3-4/2011](#)

Nepal (THC signatory only)

- Family reintegration of children at risk – a civil society experience: [227-December/2018](#)
- A positive approach to the protection, alternative care and adoption of children in the aftermath of a natural disaster: [191-May/2015](#)
- Recalling the responsibilities of receiving States: [2/2011](#)
- USA last country to suspend intercountry adoptions due to multiple suspicions: [9/2010](#)
- Hague Conference calls for reforms to prepare the country for its ratification of THC-1993: [3/2010](#)
- Central Authority to start processing intercountry adoption dossiers: [8/2009](#)
- Resumption of inter-country adoptions is still premature: [11-12/2008](#)
- Changes are needed to improve adoption (International Conference on Intercountry Adoption): [3/2007](#)
- State of Emergency and the situation of children deprived of their parents: [2/2005](#)

Netherlands, The (THC)

- The Netherlands has announced a gradual six-year phase-out of inter-country adoption. This period will allow both countries of origin and adoption agencies to adjust to the policy change. Prospective adoptive parents will also have sufficient time to finalize ongoing adoption procedures: [275-NovemberDecember/2024](#)
- The Dutch House of Representatives voted on a motion in mid-April, calling on the Dutch government to propose a plan to carefully halt intercountry adoption: [271-MarchApril/2024](#)
- The Role of Accredited Adoption Bodies: Did the Dutch report get it right?: [250-MachApril/2021](#)
- Investigation on past adoption abuses and reflections on the future of intercountry adoption: [250-MachApril/2021](#)
- A Dutch Court of Appeal recognises the right to obtain all adoption-related information for illegally adopted persons: [227-December/2018](#)
- Netherlands considers bold reforms to its ICA practices: [209-February/2017](#)
- Results speak for themselves: Research on the satisfaction of adult Dutch intercountry adoptees: [205-September/2016](#)
- Fiom/ISS Netherlands: A DNA database model for donors and donor children – Protecting the rights to one's identity: [198-January/2016](#)
- The Hague Permanent Bureau: Achievements and challenges for the 1993 Hague Convention after twenty years of operation: [177-NovDec/2013](#)
- Baby boxes in The Netherlands: Fiom/ISS's position and overview: [9/2012](#)
- The guide on Intercountry Adoption and its Risks available in Dutch: [4/2012](#)
- A new approach that respects the principle of subsidiarity: [3-4/2009](#)
- Interesting initiatives to channel the flow of adoption requests and to reduce the pressure on countries of origin: [3/2008](#)

[New Zealand \(THC\)](#)

- New Zealand's Prime Minister Christopher Luxon has offered an "unreserved" apology to over 200,000 survivors of abuse in state and faith-based care institutions. This apology follows a landmark report that uncovered decades of systemic abuse in state and faith-based care institutions: [275-NovemberDecember/2024](#)
- Grandparents raising grandchildren in the New Zealand context: [257-December/2021](#)
- New Zealand brings in paid domestic violence leave: A positive factor towards the prevention of family separation: [225-SeptOct/2018](#)
- A new smartphone application for prospective adoptive parents: [218-Jan-Feb/2018](#)
- Parenting plan tool for special needs assessment: An innovative tool developed by New Zealand's Central Authority: [210-March/2017](#)
- A positive experience with open adoption practice: [1/2006](#)

[Nicaragua](#)

- Systematisation of experiences in the process of deinstitutionalisation: [220-April//2018](#)

[Norway \(THC\)](#)

- The Committee to investigate International Adoptions submitted a preliminary interim report on January 22, 2025, regarding their investigations into adoptions from Ecuador and Colombia: [276-JanuaryFebruary/2025](#)
- 1) Recommendation for a temporary suspension of intercountry adoptions pending the report of an ad hoc Committee appointed by the Norwegian government to investigate intercountry adoptions in Norway (see Newsletter No. 269, November-December 2023). 2) In December 2023, adoptions with the following countries were suspended: the Philippines, Thailand, and Taiwan: [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- Kjersti Toppe, Minister for Children and Families, pointed that the research on intercountry adoptions currently being carried out by the government will be comprehensive and thorough. The research process is now in its final phase: [266MayJune/2023](#)
- The Norwegian Professional Board for Adoptions and its role in matching approval for children with special needs: [216-OctNov/2017](#)
- The 20th Anniversary of the HC-1993 from the perspective of a receiving State [177-NovDec/2013](#):
- Frontline news 2009: [9/2009](#)

[Pakistan](#)

- Pakistan's humanitarian crisis highlights gaps in the child protection system: [11-12/2005](#)

[Paraguay \(THC\)](#)

- Process and outcomes of the national analysis of the child protection and care system: [247-December2020](#)
- Enfoqueññez: a Paraguayan NGO imparts its perspective and methodology of work with families of origin: [6-7/2010](#)
- A recent analysis of the psychosocial and legal aspects of adoptions and its practices: [11-12/2007](#)
- Foster Families in Paraguay: [2/2007](#)

[Peru \(TCH\)](#)

- MIMP's decisions with an impact on intercountry adoption: [205-September/2016](#)
- The experience of supporting adolescent fathers in Lima: [180-MarchApril/2014](#)
- The perspective of a country of origin on the HC-1993: [177-NovDec/2013](#)
- Assessment of the Ángeles que aguardan programme: [7-8/2012](#)
- Suspension of dossiers from countries that are not accredited: [7/2009](#)

[Philippines \(TCH\)](#)

- The child's preparation for adoption during the waiting period: [172-May/2013](#)
- Resolution 060-52/2010 introduces a temporary moratorium on new applications: [1/2011](#)

[Puerto Rico](#)

- Presentation of the recent Law on the adoption process: [6/2011](#)

[Republic of Guyana](#)

- Analysis of nature and extent of institutionalization of children in Co-operative Republic of Guyana: [209-Feruary/2017](#)

[Romania \(THC\)](#)

- Tales from the frontline by Hope and Homes for Children: Ukraine, Romania, and Moldova: [260-May-June/2022](#)
- The Foundation Saint Dimitri's prevention actions against the breaking up of families: [177-NovDec/2013](#)
- The situation of Roma children in Europe: [7-8/2012](#)
- Entry into force of the new Law on Adoption: [7-8/2012](#)
- Entry into force of a new law on adoption: [1/2012](#)
- An advice, information and support centre for mothers and families at risk of child abandonment (Special series on UN Guidelines for the care and protection of children without parental care): [5/2008](#)
- Effects of the institutionalisation of children: The Bucharest Early Intervention Project: [4/2007](#)
- The Government does not approve pending applications for intercountry adoptions: [1/2006](#)

[Russian Federation \(THC signatory only\)](#)

- On November 23, 2024, Russian President Vladimir Putin signed into law a bill prohibiting the adoption of Russian children by citizens of countries where gender transitioning is legal. Additionally, Russia passed legislation penalising the spread of material that encourages people not to have children: [275-NovemberDecember/2024](#)
- France announces the sine die suspension of intercountry adoptions with Russia and Haiti: [265-MachApril/2023](#)
- Relocation of Ukrainian children to the Russian Federation: [260-May-June/2022](#)
- Bilateral agreement between Spain and Russia: Release of intercountry adoptions for Spanish prospective adopters: [190-April/2015](#)
- New legislation introduced requiring the compulsory training of prospective adoptive parents: [171-April/2013](#)
- Enactment of a new law prohibiting the intercountry adoption of Russian children by US citizens: [1/2013](#)
- Ratification of bilateral agreements on adoption between the Russian Federation and the United States: [7-8/2012](#)
- A bilateral Franco-Russian agreement on cooperation in adoption matters has recently been signed: [12/2011](#)
- Bilateral adoption agreement signed: [8/2011](#)
- The ISS/IRC presentation of the country situation: [2/2005](#)

[Rwanda \(THC\)](#)

- A nation without orphanages (II): [244-August/2020](#)
- A nation without orphanages (I): [243-July/2020](#)
- End of the moratorium on intercountry adoption: [215-September/2017](#)
- Family for Every Child undertakes research on the linkages between social protection and child care in Ghana and Rwanda: [197-December/2015](#)
- Ratification of the 1993 Hague Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Intercountry Adoption: [7-8/2012](#)
- Accession to the HC-1993: [4/2012](#)
- Temporary suspension of intercountry adoptions in view of implementing THC-93: [9/2010](#)
- The ISS/IRC presentation of the country situation: [2/2005](#)

[Senegal \(THC\)](#)

- Implementation of the method of infant observation - Stages and cultural implications: [184-August/2014](#)
- Suspension of intercountry adoptions: [2-3/2012](#)

- Ratification of the 1993 Hague Convention: [9/2011](#)

Sierra Leone

- Resumption of intercountry adoptions: [5/2012](#)

Spain (THC)

- FIDECAL's work and changes in intercountry adoption: AABs facing new realities: [272-MayJune/2024](#)
- Approval a new Regulation on Intercountry Adoption: [267-JulyAugust/2023](#)
- Recent judgement of the Supreme Court on Surrogacy: [260-May-June/2022](#)
- Spain and France: Two new tools to help in the search for origins: [239-February/2020](#)
- The Spanish Red Cross's multi-channel service to become a foster family: [236-OctNov/2019](#)
- Catalonia (Spain): Kintsugi support groups for adopted youth: [232-June/2019](#)
- New regulations on intercountry adoption for the implementation of the reforms enshrined in Law 26/2015: [230-MarchApril/2019](#)
- A new law amends the child and adolescent protection system: [194-September/2015](#)
- Guide for Child Rights Impact Assessments (CRIAs) in legislative processes: [192-June/2015](#)
- Bilateral agreement between Spain and Russia: Release of intercountry adoptions for Spanish prospective adopters: [190-April/2015](#)
- Immigration and adoption: The perspective of ISS's Correspondent in Spain: [179-February/2014](#)
- A guide for the parents of children with a cleft lip: [7-8/2012](#)
- 'Conceptual and methodological bases for alternative placement in foster care': The Spanish model: [10-11/2011](#)
- Approval of the new Law on Intercountry Adoption: [2/2008](#)

South Africa (THC)

- Reflections on the continental study on Children Without Parental Care in Africa: [271-MarchApril/2024](#)
- Paternity and family building: [214-August//2017](#)
- Assessment report of the implementation of the Guidelines in Sub-Saharan Africa: [195-October/2015](#)
- A programme to curtail the challenges that the adoptive child and his new parents experience after the first meeting (II): [194-September/2015](#)
- A programme to curtail the challenges that the adoptive child and his new parents experience prior to the first meeting (I): [193-JulyAugust/2015](#)
- How to foster and sustain family resilience to protect and develop all family members, including the adopted child: [187-NovDec/2014](#)
- New children's law in Africa and intercountry adoption: an update on some recent legislative developments: [3-4/2011](#)
- Another alternative care option: Cluster foster care in South Africa: [10/2009](#)

Sri Lanka (THC)

- Illegal adoptions of children from Sri Lanka: Historical analysis, search for origins and the outlook in Switzerland: [248-January/2021](#)
- Children deprived of their family following the Tsunami: [2/2005](#)

Sudan (Southern)

- New children's law in Africa and intercountry adoption: an update on some recent legislative developments: [3-4/2011](#)

Sweden (THC)

- Use of bilateral agreements in intercountry adoptions: [195-October/2015](#)
- A model of specific assessment and preparation of prospective adoptive parents wishing to adopt a child with a disability and/or disease: [2-3/2012](#)
- An accredited body shares the experience of its representatives in countries of origin: [5/2011](#)
- Frontline news 2009: [9/2009](#)
- Special parents for special children – A comprehensive tool in the preparation of prospective adopters: [1/2008](#)

- A new legislation on intercountry adoption: [11-12/2005](#)
- A Swedish compilation of research on adoptees and their life after adoption: [4/2005](#)

Switzerland (THC)

- The Swiss Federal Council has announced plans to end intercountry adoptions next year: [276-JanuaryFebruary/2025](#)
- On June 26, the Swiss Federal Council put forward a proposal to amend the Civil Code to facilitate adoption by the spouse or partner: [273-JulyAugust/2024](#)
- Supporting parents of children in care: Putting their parenting skills back at the centre: [272-MayJune/2024](#)
- Unexplained origins of adopted children in Switzerland: [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- Nouveaux standards de qualité transdisciplinaires en protection de l'enfant : [268-SeptOct-2023](#)
- The Swiss Federal Central Authority under the 1996 Hague Convention publishes an 'aide-mémoire on the international placement of children for protection purposes' : [252-June/2021](#)
- Illegal adoptions of children from Sri Lanka: Historical analysis, search for origins and the outlook in Switzerland: [248-January/2021](#)
- The experience of caring for unaccompanied children and respecting their rights and wellbeing: [220-April//2018](#)
- Entry into force on 1 January 2018 of the review of the Adoption Law: [218-Jan-Feb/2018](#)
- Informing and supporting those persons involved in the care or support project of a young unaccompanied asylum-seeker: [211-April/2017](#)
- Development of the family, separation and joint parental responsibility: [187-NovDec/2014](#)
- Geneva: Updates on General Comments of the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child: [6-7/2010](#)
- Geneva: Human Rights Council adopts resolution for the drafting of a communications procedure for the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC): [4/2010](#)
- A Swiss Accredited Adoption Agency focuses its activities on the adoption of older children and sibling groups: a practice on the road to expansion?: [2/2009](#)

Syria

- Child Houses: Transforming the lives of Syria's vulnerable children through family support and family-centred care: [274-SeptemberOctober/2024](#)
- The Syrian alternative childcare system: hopes and anxieties: [7/2011](#)

Taiwan

- A study on the sense of belonging and identity: [252-June/2021](#)
- The Law on child and youth welfare has been strengthened: [12/2011](#)

Tanzania

- New children's law in Africa and intercountry adoption: an update on some recent legislative developments: [3-4/2011](#)
- Adoption of landmark Law of the Child Act 2009: [11-12/2009](#)

Thailand (THC)

- On 9 July, the Royal Thai government announced that it had agreed to withdraw Thailand's reservation on Article 22 in the Convention on the Rights of the Child, thus extending rights protections to embrace refugee children: [273-JulyAugust/2024](#)
- In June 2024, Thailand's Senate passed a marriage equality bill, setting the stage for the country to become the first in Southeast Asia to recognise same sex marriage: [272-MayJuneA/2024](#)
- Temporary suspension of new intercountry adoption (ICA) files starting in February 2010: [4/2010](#)
- Renewed quotas for foreign adopters: [4/2006](#)
- Quota for foreign prospective adoptive parents: [8-9/2005](#)

Togo (THC)

- Moving from the confiage model to full adoption of children in Africa, especially in Togo: [264-JanFeb/2023](#)
- Intercountry adoptions are permitted: [3-4/2009](#)
- Suspension of intercountry adoption: [3/2008](#)

Tonga

- Decision of the Supreme Court of Tonga: The child's best interests first when examining an intercountry relative adoption application: [229-February/2019](#)

Tunisia

- Adoption and kafalah from the perspective of children's rights: [213-July/2017](#)

Uganda

- Participatory research with care leavers in India and Uganda: [242-June/2020](#)
- Latest news from Africa: Regional and domestic initiatives: [199-February/2016](#)

Ukraine

- Kids in Need of Defense works with partners to assist children displaced from in Ukraine : [274-SeptemberOctober/2024](#)
- Amendments to care and adoption procedures: [267-JulyAugust/2023](#)
- The ISS-UNICEF assessment on the child protection and alternative care system in Ukraine: [262-SeptOct-2022](#)
- The Ukrainian authorities recently created the Children of War platform which performs two main functions: [262-SeptOct-2022](#)
- Recent changes to the adoption legislation: [261-JulyAugust/2022](#)
- Multilingual form for Ukrainian children leaving Ukraine: [261-JulyAugust/2022](#)
- ISS participation to international fora on Ukrainian children: [261-JulyAugust/2022](#)
- Private international law instruments and the protection of children in Ukraine: [260-May-June/2022](#)
- Tales from the frontline by Hope and Homes for Children: Ukraine, Romania, and Moldova: [260-May-June/2022](#)
- Key documents developed by the Subgroup on Children's Care under the Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action (Alliance): [260-May-June/2022](#)
- The Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine announces amendments to adoption procedures: [260-May-June/2022](#)
- Intercountry adoption during armed conflict: [259-MarchApril/2022](#)
- The Ukrainian government (The Cabinet of Ministers) adopted several decrees specifically related to children's rights during a state of emergency or martial law: [259-MarchApril/2022](#)
- Relocating Ukrainian children: ensuring safety while doing no harm: [259-MarchApril/2022](#)
- ISS/IRC provides remote training to Ukrainian alternative care actors: [246-OctNov/2020](#)
- Ukraine (East): The protection of children abandoned or separated from their family in the context of armed conflict: [200-March/2016](#)
- Experience and benefits of the 'Mother and Baby Units': [6/2012](#)
- Amendments to provisions on intercountry adoption in the Family Code have come into force: [10-11/2011](#)
- "Mothers like no other. Exclusion, marginality and child institutionalisation in Transcarpatia (Ukraine)": new research about mothers of origin: [9/2010](#)
- Recent resolution introduces new regulations for domestic and intercountry adoption: [2/2009](#)
- Developments in the child care system: [11-12/2006](#)
- ISS Assessment of the Adoption System and current situation: [1/2006](#)

United Kingdom (THC)

- England and Wales: The Public Law Working Group's adoption sub-group has released its report, Recommendations for Best Practice in Respect of Adoption, calling for significant reforms to modernise adoption in England and Wales. The report addresses key areas such as intercountry adoption, court processes, and access to records, offering over 25 recommendations to improve practices and meet today's challenges: [275-NovemberDecember/2024](#)
- Scottish government report exposes historic forced adoption practices: [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- Publication of the Championing Kinship Care - The National Kinship Care Strategy (December 2023): [270-JanFeb/2024](#)
- Two types of Pilot projects are implemented throughout the country: [267-JulyAugust/2023](#)
- Uganda Care Leavers/Association of Care Leavers Uganda released this statement in response to the appearance of Ugandan children on an April 15, 2023, episode of Britain's Got Talent: [266-MayJune/2023](#)

- Scotland: Strengthening the law to protect the rights and relationships of brothers and sisters in care: [259-MarchApril/2022](#)
- Scotland: A landmark step to put children at the heart of actions and politics: [251-May/2021](#)
- The impact of the UK's exit from the EU on cross-border child protection: [251-May/2021](#)
- England: Exemplary child-friendly judgement: [215-September/2017](#)
- Putting the needs of looked after children and care leavers at the heart of practice in Scotland: [199-February/2016](#)
- New legislation in Scotland increases the age that young people, who leave care, may receive ongoing support: [198-January/2016](#)
- ISS ACTION WORLDWIDE: Embedding research in practice: CFAB1 outcomes of new research initiatives to assist children separated from their families: [175-September/2013](#)
- Implementation of the provisions in the Children and Adoption Act 2006 relating to the restrictions of adoptions from abroad: [9/2008](#)
- Entry into force of the Adoption and Children Act 2002: [11-12/2005](#)

[United States of America \(THC\)](#)

- President Donald Trump initiated a significant restructuring of the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), ordering a near-total freeze on foreign aid and signaling intentions to dismantle the agency: [276-JanuaryFebruary/2025](#)
- Intercountry adoption: Insights from history, research and advocacy with Professor Catherine Ceniza Choy: [275-NovemberDecember/2024](#)
- The Native American Child Protection Act has been signed into law. The bill reforms three key programs, providing tribes with the necessary tools to effectively treat, prevent, investigate, and prosecute cases of child abuse and neglect. It will also establish a single National Indian Child Resource and Family Services Center to provide tribes with training on addressing abuse: [275-NovemberDecember/2024](#)
- A federal report reveals that at least 973 Indigenous children died at US government-supported boarding schools. The report is part of the Federal Indian Boarding School Initiative aimed at addressing intergenerational trauma and informing future policy: [274-SeptemberOctober/2024](#)
- The US Congress has introduced a Bill called the the Adoptee Citizenship Act of 2024 with the aim to secure US citizenship for certain intercountry adoptees: [273-JulyAugust/2024](#)
- Data – The Missing Piece of the Child Welfare Solution: Both Ends Believing (BEB): [264-JanFeb/2023](#)
- Equity in Permanency Planning: Advancing Children's Access to Family Across Borders: [262-SeptOct-2022](#)
- The PRIDE Model of Practice to Support Families as Team Members in Child Protection and Trauma-Informed Care of Children: [259-MarchApril/2022](#)
- The Role of the Families First Act in the Movement to Re-imagine Child Welfare in the U.S.: [256-November/2021](#)
- ISS-USA's guidelines for remote assessments: [241-May/2020](#)
- The experiences of intercountry adoptive parents opting for out-of-home care for their child: [237-December/2019](#)
- Reflection on the decline in intercountry adoptions from the perspective of the United States of America: [233-July/2019](#)
- New resources on parent-child separations: The US Southwestern border crisis: [231-May/2019](#)
- USA calling for comments on proposed rules to amend requirements for accreditation of agencies and approval of persons to provide adoption services in intercountry adoption cases: [206-OctNov/2016](#)
- Current status of research on openness in adoption in the United States: [194-September/2015](#)
- A new study on global intercountry adoption trends – A Changing World: [180-MarchApril/2014](#)
- Bilateral adoption agreement signed : [8/2011](#)
- New York: Guidelines on the Alternative Care of Children welcomed at UNGA. To commemorate this landmark event, SOS Children's Villages and ISS launch a publication on the Guidelines: [11-12/2009](#)
- Special Issue: The 1993 Hague Convention and the United States of America: [4/2008](#)
- Special Issue: Statistical overview of the main countries of origin of children adopted in the USA between 2000 and 2007: [4/2008](#)
- Special Issue: Hague Intercountry Adoption Convention: The process and the benefits to the USA: [4/2008](#)
- Comments on the final rules implementing the 1993 Hague Convention: [4/2006](#)
- A further step on the path to ratification and implementation of the 1993 Hague Convention: [3/2006](#)

Uruguay (THC)

- Uruguay adopts a new law, which improves the care system for children separated, or at risk of being separated from their family: [11-12/2009](#)

Uzbekistan

- Uzbekistan has launched a Centre for Advancing Community Strengths and Social Wellbeing to enhance social protection and services. In collaboration with Columbia University and UNICEF, the centre aims to develop innovative, evidence-based strategies to support vulnerable groups: [274-SeptemberOctober/2024](#)

Venezuela (THC)

- Interview with Inge Päck de Colima, from Venezuela: [9/2006](#)
- A positive initiative by the Supreme Court of Justice in regulating multidisciplinary teams: [7-8/2006](#)

Viet Nam (THC)

- Child protection and climate change: Testimonies from ISS Members in Vietnam and West Africa: [273-JulyAugust/2024](#)
- ISS's contribution to the Hanoi Declaration on Strengthening Social Work Towards Cohesive and Responsive ASEAN Community: [247-December2020](#)
- ISS publishes report Qualitative research into the root causes of child abandonment and child relinquishment in Viet Nam: [198-January/2016](#)
- Ongoing progress in intercountry adoption reforms but more time and space still needed: [171-April/2013](#)
- Ratification of the 1993 Hague Convention: [12/2011](#)
- Time needed before new adoption law and decree pave the way for better protections: [6-7/2010](#)
- Adoption from Viet Nam, Findings and recommendations of an assessment' a report produced by ISS: [3/2010](#)
- Will my child come home? Shedding light on the grey-zones of international adoption: [11-12/2008](#)
- Agreements signed with the United States and Canada and advances made in the rules for inter-country adoption: [10/2005](#)

Zambia

- End of the suspension on the adoption of Zambian children by foreign parents: [7-8/2008](#)

Zimbabwe

- Working with child-headed households in Zimbabwe: [170-March/2013](#)



International Social Service – General Secretariat
32, Quai du Seujet
Geneva 1201 - Switzerland
www.iss-ssi.org

For further information: irc-cir@iss-ssi.org

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